

TONIGHT'S WORKSHOP

# PURPOSE

Agree on up to three (3) priority housing tools to implement over the next 10 years.



**TONIGHT'S WORKSHOP** 

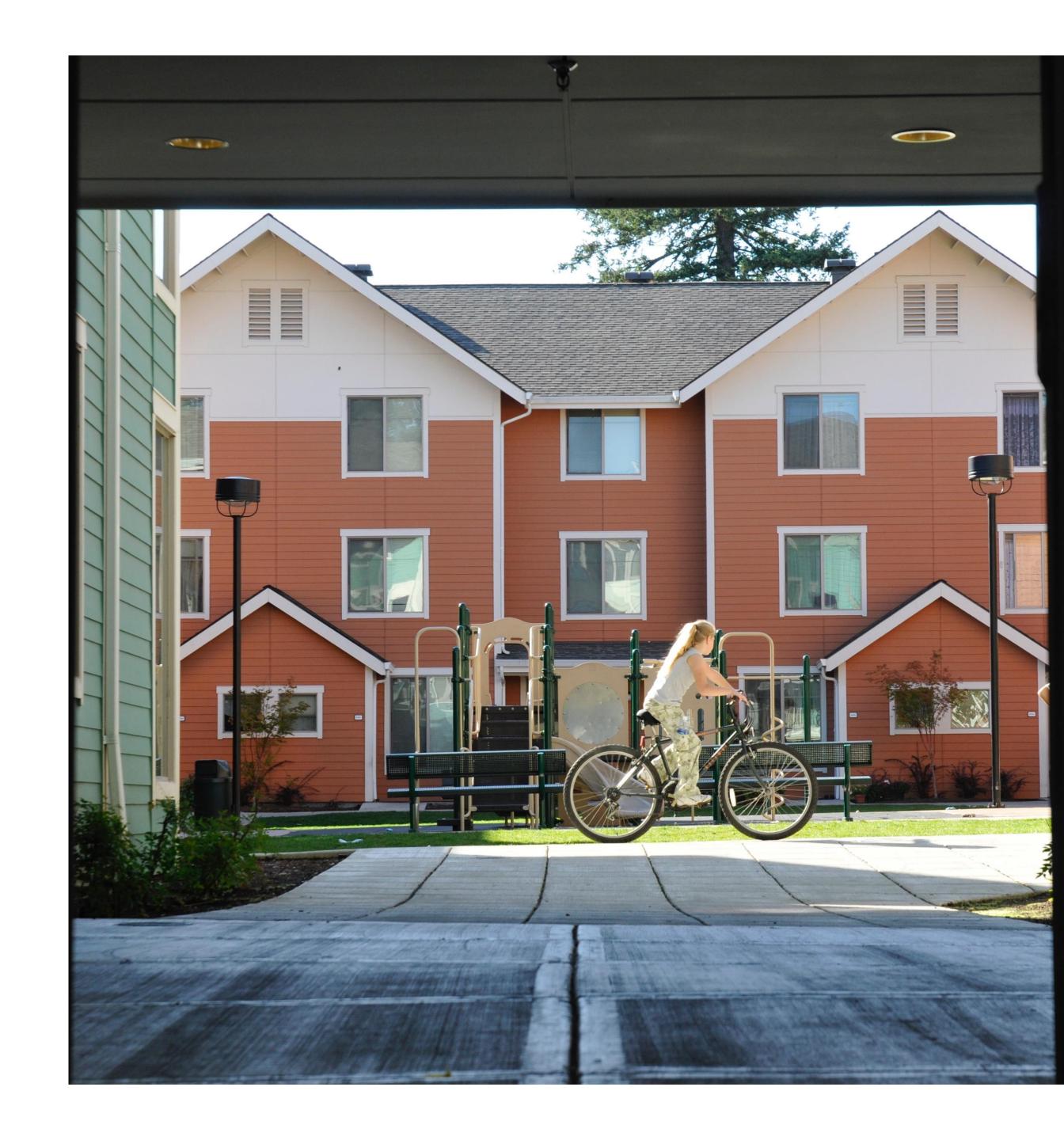
# OVERVIEW

## 1. Presentation:

Proposed housing tools:
Implementation effort & impact

## 2. Large-group discussion:

Priority housing tools for Hyattsville



# WHAT IS HYATTSVILLE'S HOUSING ACTION AGENDA?

Hyattsville's Housing Action Agenda will result in greater awareness of housing needs among residents and local tools to meet these needs.

Phase 1

## • KEY TASKS:

- Stakeholder interviews
- Baseline conditions analysis
- Housing ecosystem assessment
- Action areas & case studies of potential solutions

Phase 2

### • KEY TASKS:

- Priority action areas and related tools
- Development of Housing Action Agenda
- Creation of tools for use in Hyattsville
- Alignment with capacity & metrics

# PRESENTATIONE PROPOSED HOUSING TOOLS: IMPLEMENTATION EFFORT & IMPACT

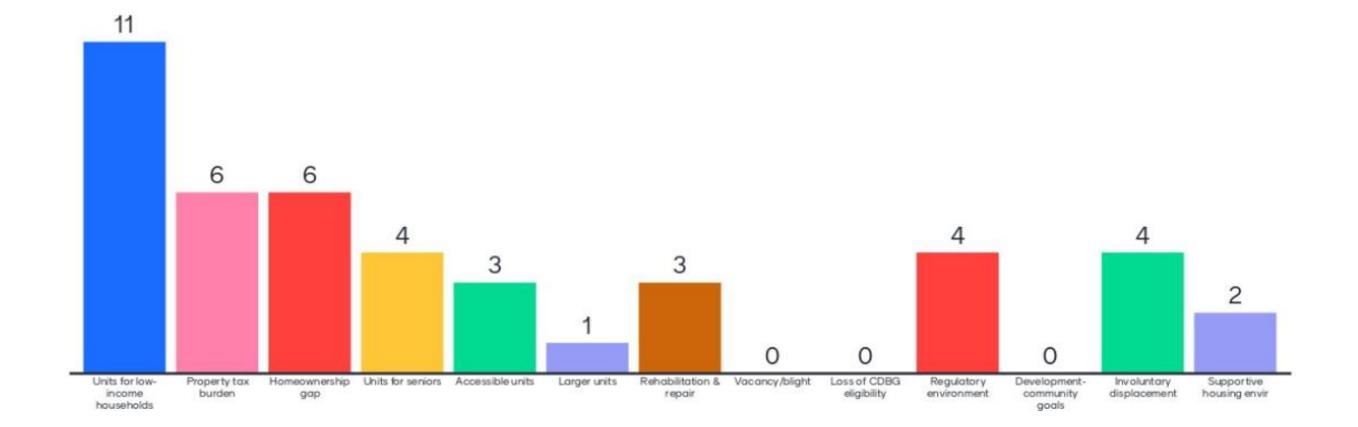
## WHAT WE HEARD: PRIORITY NEEDS

## PRIORITY HOUSING NEEDS

- Rental units for low-income households
- Clear, consistent regulatory environment
- Property tax burden on homeowners
- Gap in homeownership rates by race & ethnicity

What are the top four housing needs or issues that the City of Hyattsville should tackle in the next 10 years?





### PROPOSED HOUSING TOOLS

## WHAT WE HEARD: INITIAL STRATEGIC PRIORITIES

## **OUTCOMES TO ACHIEVE INCLUDED:**

- Ability to stay in Hyattsville over time
- Assistance for lower income levels (i.e., deep affordability; persons experiencing homelessness)
- Lower cost-burden rate
- Creating pathways to homeownership
- Equity (i.e., addressing racial disparities)
- Improving and preserving homes that offer housing affordability while expanding housing affordability (i.e., not losing ground on existing subsidized or unsubsidized affordable homes).

# EVALUATION METHOD PROPOSED HOUSING TOOLS

## HOW WERE HOUSING TOOLS IDENTIFIED & EVALUATED?

- IDENTIFIED APPLICABLE HOUSING TOOLS BASED ON LOCAL, REGIONAL, AND NATIONAL SCAN. This scan produced an initial list of 54 potential housing tools for further evaluation.
- CONDUCTED A THREE-PART EVALUATION.
  - 1. PART 1: ALIGNMENT WITH MULTIPLE (2+) PRIORITY HOUSING NEEDS This part of the evaluation culled the initial list of 54 housing tools to 24 tools.
  - 2. PART 2: ALIGNMENT WITH INITIAL FEEDBACK ON STRATEGIC PRIORITIES This part affirmed the inclusion of the 24 housing tools.
  - 3. PART 3: IMPACT & EFFORT EVALUATION

This part used a five-point scale to assess estimated impact and effort associated with implementation, sorting the 24 housing tools into one of four categories for further discussion by Hyattsville City Council.

# EVALUATION METHOD PROPOSED HOUSING TOOLS

## **HOW WERE IMPACT & EFFORT ASSESSED?**

## **EFFORT**

- Direct decision-making power: Does the City of Hyattsville have direct decision-making authority over implementation?
- Capacity for administration: Does the City of Hyattsville have experience administering this type of tool? If not, does a community partner have experience administering it?
- Existing programmatic or policy structure: Does the City of Hyattsville have a program or policy structure to adapt for implementation or would a structure need to be created?
- **External constraints:** Are there other external factors (political capital, risk, etc.) that would affect implementation feasibility?

### **IMPACT**

- Magnitude: How many people, households, or units could be served through implementation of this tool?
- Ability to target priority need(s): Can this tool be targeted to directly address a specific need (e.g., income; special population; geography; type of development)?
- Alignment with community values: Does implementation of this tool advance equity and inclusivity?

### PROPOSED HOUSING TOOLS

# EVALUATION METHOD IMPACT / EFFORT CATEGORIES

## HIGH IMPACT, LOW EFFORT

Tools that do not require a large public commitment for implementation, but can directly address priority housing needs and promote inclusivity

## HIGH IMPACT, HIGH EFFORT

Tools that require a large public commitment for implementation; directly address priority housing needs; and promote inclusivity

## LOW EFFORT

## LOW IMPACT, LOW EFFORT

Tools that do not require a large public commitment for implementation but cannot directly address priority housing needs at scale.

## **HIGH EFFORT**

## LOW IMPACT, HIGH EFFORT

Tools that require a large public commitment for implementation but cannot directly address priority housing needs at scale.

# EVALUATION HIGH IMPACT, LOW EFFORT TOOLS

Rebalanced tax burden between owner-occupied homes and other property types

**LOW EFFORT** 

# EVALUATION LOW IMPACT, LOW EFFORT TOOLS

## **LOW EFFORT**

- Programs to enable and support renters in transitioning to homeownership
- Acquisition and renovation of subsidized and unsubsidized affordable rental properties
- Preservation early warning system
- Expanded property tax relief for income-qualified homeowners
- Aid for income-qualified homeowners who have fallen behind on their taxes
- Alternatives to offset property tax burden through income creation
- Financial inclusion programs and initiatives
- Culturally relevant practices in homeownership programs
- Programs to enable and support renters in transitioning to homeownership
- Partnerships with financial institutions & CDCs to create or expand financial homeownership products for low-income and historically marginalized populations
- Tax abatements or exemptions for development that meets specific standards

# EVALUATION LOW IMPACT, HIGH EFFORT TOOLS

**HIGH EFFORT** 

- Rent regulations/stabilization
- Upzoning
- Housing preservation/conservation zoning
- Inclusionary zoning
- Density bonus
- Zoning changes for "missing middle" and other diverse housing types

# EVALUATION HIGH IMPACT, HIGH EFFORT TOOLS

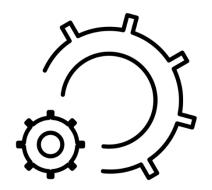
HIGH IMPACT

- Local public funding source
- Financial incentives for unsubsidized affordable rental properties
- Local rental assistance program
- Public land (including strategic acquisition)
- Increased tenant protections

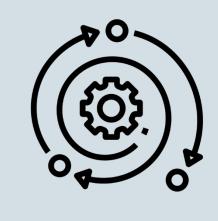
**HIGH EFFORT** 

# PRESENTATIONE PROPOSED HOUSING TOOLS: HIGH IMPACT, HIGH EFFORT

# HIGH IMPACT, HIGH EFFORT TOOL: LOCAL PUBLIC FUNDING SOURCE



- A flexible, often dedicated local resource to support a variety of housing activities
- Typical funding sources include annual appropriations, local tax dollars, developer contributions, loan repayments, and fees associated with real estate.



Magnitude

\$7,000 per household earning 50 percent of area median income (annual)

Ability to target priority need

Yes – can support rental and homeownership for specific income groups or populations.

Alignment with community values

Yes – can be designed to support homes in higher opportunity areas, larger units, or other factors that promote inclusivity



Direct decisionmaking

Direct implementation by the City

Administrative capacity

Requires creation of new administrative structure; third-party as option.

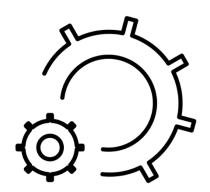
Program or policy structure

Requires creation of a new policy to guide use (funding source; uses; eligibility).

ICON CREDITS | NOUN PROJECT: IMPACT BY NITHINAN TATAH | EFFORT BY PRIYANKA | TOOL BY CHABIB ALI MACHBUBI

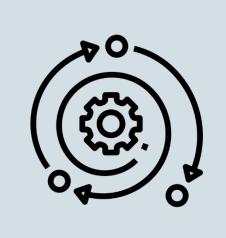


# HIGH IMPACT, HIGH EFFORT TOOL: PUBLIC LAND



**WHAT** 

Make available land or properties at no or a reduced cost to developers in exchange for a commitment to build affordable rental or homeownership units on it.



Magnitude

15 acres annexation resulted in 341 new townhomes (for illustration purposes)

Ability to target priority need:

Yes – can set parameters for housing types; tenure; affordability levels; and tenant or homebuyer preferences when soliciting bids for development on city-owned property.

Alignment with community values

Yes – can target higher opportunity areas or other factors that promote inclusivity

Direct decisionmaking

Direct implementation by the City.

Administrative capacity

Can be administered through a request-for-proposal process Most effort related to preparing land for bid (assembling individual parcels, pursuing zoning changes as needed, coordinating needed capital improvements)

Program or policy structure

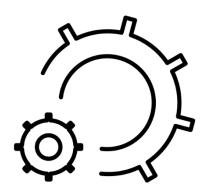


**EFFORT** 

**IMPACT** 

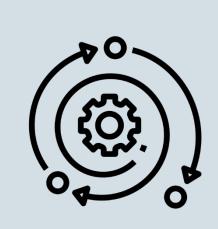
Requires a new policy structure to guide use of city-owned property

# HIGH IMPACT, HIGH EFFORT TOOL: LOCAL RENTAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM



## **WHAT**

- Funding assistance that supports renters with a set amount of funding for a defined period.
- Assistance can be provided directly to tenants to offset housing expenses or indirectly to landlords or utility companies on behalf of tenants.



## Magnitude

\$7,000 per household earning 50 percent of area median income (annual)

Ability to target priority need

Yes - can be used to support rental units for low-income households and special populations.

Alignment with community values

Yes – can be used to supplement existing programs and provide a deeper level of subsidy, enabling lower income groups to live in the City.



Direct decisionmaking

Direct implementation by the City

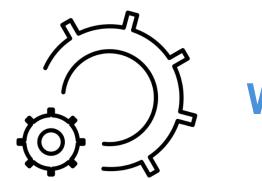
Administrative capacity

Requires creation of a new administrative structure; third-party as option.

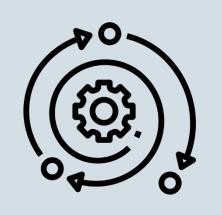
Program or policy structure

Requires creation of a new program.

## HIGH IMPACT, HIGH EFFORT TOOL: FINANCIAL INCENTIVES FOR THE MAINTENANCE AND REHABILITATION OF UNSUBSIDIZED AFFORDABLE RENTAL PROPERTIES



Low or a no-cost capital funding to property owners for property renovations in exchange for keeping rents affordable (via income restrictions; limits on rent increases)



Magnitude

1,756 unsubsidized rental units for households at 50 percent of area median income

Ability to target priority need

Yes – can be used to support rental units for low-income households or special populations.

Alignment with community values

Yes, the City can target properties in areas with changing rental market conditions or with quality concerns to ease displacement pressure.



 Direct decisionmaking Direct implementation by the City

Administrative capacity

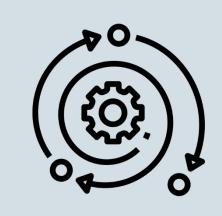
Existing experience administering tax abatements (payments-in-lieu of taxes). More administrative capacity would be required for a permanent municipal program.

 Program or policy structure Requires creation of a new policy to guide systematic use

# HIGH IMPACT, HIGH EFFORT TOOL: INCREASED TENANT PROTECTIONS



Local legislative changes, coupled with information and outreach, that increase protections (e.g., cause for eviction; cause for lease terminations; lease requirements) for tenants



**IMPACT** 

Magnitude

Affects ~3,400 households; tenant protections typically prevent displacement.

Ability to target priority need

Yes – can set paraments for specific groups (such as seniors and persons with a disability) and can align outreach efforts with historically marginalized groups

Alignment with community values

Yes – can ease displacement pressure and protect vulnerable groups.

Direct decisionmaking

Direct implementation by the City (in partnership with trusted local organizations and leaders)



Administrative capacity

Requires additional capacity for administration (policy development & coordination of information/outreach)

Program or policy structure

Requires a new program and updates to existing policy

# LARGE-GROUP DISCUSSION: PRIORITY HOUSING TOOLS FOR HYATTSVILLE

# DISCUSSION PURPOSE

## **PURPOSE:**

 Generate a list of up to three (3) priority housing tools for the City of Hyattsville to pursue over the next 10 years (informed by community/stakeholder and City Council and staff input and data analysis)

# DISCUSSION FORMAT



## ADD HOUSING TOOLS TO FLASH POLL.

Are there any housing tools to add to the short list of high impact, high effort tools prior setting priorities?



PRIORITIZE INITIAL HOUSING TOOLS VIA FLASH POLL.



### DISCUSS & BUILD CONSENSUS ON PRIORITY HOUSING TOOLS.

These priorities will become the detailed tools and form the basis for action in Hyattsville's Housing Action Agenda.

## FLASH POLL HOUSING TOOL **PRIORITIES**



What are the top three (3) housing tools that the City of Hyattsville should commit to implement over the next 10 years?

GO TO: www.menti.com

**ENTER CODE: 80 91 90 7** 

\*Direct link to poll is in the Chat box.

# WRAP-UP & NEXT STEPS

# WRAP-UP & NEXT STEPS

Identify common housing needs or issues via community and stakeholder input across past engagement

Gather input from Hyattsville City Council on priority housing needs and strategic priorities & finalize with staff



**COUNCIL WORKSHOP PARTS 1 & 2** 

Identify potential housing tools based on priority housing needs and strategic priorities

Prioritize housing tools for Hyattsville via input from City Council and staff



**COUNCIL WORKSHOP** 

Design detailed housing tools for Hyattsville based on priority housing tools

# THANK YOU!